



## Minor Course Requirements—2025-2026

*A minor may be declared anytime during the fall or spring terms. Use a Major/Minor Change form to request the minor. One-half of all required credits leading to a minor must be earned at Grove City College.*

---

**ACCOUNTING.** 18 required hours, including Accounting 201, 202, 301, 321; one course from either Accounting 403 or 407; and one course from Accounting 302, 303, 310, or 402. **This minor is not available to students completing an Accounting major.**

**AI and MACHINE LEARNING.** 19 required hours, including one of Psychology 201 or Statistics 131; Mathematics 214 or both Mathematics 222 and Statistics 331; and Computer Science 222, 422, 435, and 445.

**ASTRONOMY.** 21 required hours, including Physics 101 or 121; Physics 102 or 122; and Astronomy 206, 207, 301, and 310.

**BIBLICAL & THEOLOGICAL STUDIES.** 18 required hours of Bible, Greek, and/or Hebrew courses.

**BIOLOGY.** 22 required hours, including Biology 101, 102, 233, and 234 plus six hours from Biology 301, 302, 305, 307, 308, 310, 313, 314, 320, 322, 323, 325, 326, 327, 328, 331, 332, 334, 341, 343, 346, 372, 390, 403, 407, 409, and 421.

**BUSINESS.** 18 required hours, including Accounting 201, 202; Finance 202; Management 103, Marketing 104; and Statistics 131. **This minor is not available to students with academic majors within the Business Program.**

**BUSINESS ANALYSIS.** 18 required hours, including Statistics 131 and 132; Management 210; Computer Science 141; and six hours from Management 204, 307, or Computer Science 220, 244.

**CHEMISTRY.** 24 required hours, including Chemistry 111 and 113, or 105; Chemistry 112 and 114; Chemistry 227 and 241; and eight hours from Chemistry 231, 242, 245, 342, 345, 346, 406, or 431.

**CHRISTIAN MINISTRY.** 21 required hours, including Bible 120, 140, 240, 480 (3 hours); and nine additional hours from the following: Bible 235, 236, 241, 242, 243, 245, 250, 251, 335, 336, 340, 342, 343, or 345.

**CLASSICAL CHRISTIAN EDUCATION.** 23 required hours, including History 204, 208, 410, 480 (2 cr); and twelve additional hours from History 206, 207, 209, 346, 376; Bible 120, 235, 236, 335, 336; Political Science 355; Philosophy 231; Greek 101, 102, 201, 202, 260, 360, 460; Latin 101, 102, 201, 202, 290; Art 201; Communication Arts 427; Music 331; and Sociology 103.

**CLASSICAL STUDIES.** 21 required hours, including History 207; English 302; Political Science 355 or Philosophy 231; and twelve additional hours from Art 201; Bible 120, 235, 236, 335, 336; Communication Arts 427; History 204, 206, 207, 209, 346, 376, 410; Political Science 355 or Philosophy 231; Greek 101, 102, 201, 202, 260, 360, 460; Latin 101, 102, 201, 202, 290; Music 331; and Sociology 103.

**COMMUNICATION ARTS.** 18 required hours, including Communication Arts 104 or three semesters of Communication Arts 109; one theory course (Communication Arts 215, 222, 304, or 305); plus 12 hours of Communication Arts electives. The one credit course, Theatre 259, may be repeated, and a maximum of three hours may count toward the minor. A Communication Internship (Communication Arts 480) may not count as an elective course toward the minor.

**COMPUTER GAME DESIGN and DEVELOPMENT.** 19 required hours, including Writing 272; Communication Arts 135 or Design 110; Computer Science 441, 446, 447; and one of Computer Science 401, 402, or 445.

**COMPUTER SCIENCE.** 18 required hours, including Computer Science 141, 220, 222 and nine additional hours of Computer Science courses 200-level and above or Data Science 431.

**CREATIVE WRITING.** 21 required hours, including Writing 271; one course from Writing 310 or 320; one course from English 221, 222, 230, 236, 242, 243, 245, 246, 250, 252, 261, 262; four courses from Communication Arts 359, Theatre 384, Writing 272, 356, 358, 381, 382, 383, and 481 (contains a prerequisite of at least one 300-level creative writing course).

**CRIMINAL JUSTICE STUDIES.** 19 required hours, including Sociology 101; one course from Sociology 377, Psychology 204 or Political Science 277; and four courses from Sociology 203, 221, 233, 314, 315, 331, Psychology 315, or Economics 402

**CYBERSECURITY.** 18 required hours, including Computer Science 205, 340, 342, 448, 475, and Sociology 221.

**DATA SCIENCE.** 24 required hours, including Computer Science 141, 155, 220, 244; one of Psychology 201 or Statistics 131; Data Science 201 and 431; and Statistics 132.

**DESIGN.** 21 required hours, including Design 101, 102, and 15 hours of Design courses.

**DIGITAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP.** 21 required hours, including Entrepreneurship 101, 328, 330, 409; Design 101, 210; and either Entrepreneurship 309 or Marketing 315. **This minor is not available to students completing an Entrepreneurship major.**

**DIGITAL MARKETING.** 18 required hours, including Marketing 104, 315, 328, 330; Entrepreneurship 309; and three hours from Management 325, Entrepreneurship 470, or Marketing 480. Note: Students wishing to receive credit for Marketing 480 – Internship in Digital Marketing – and internship credit toward a Marketing major elective may not use the same internship experience to count for both. Rather, two separate internships must be completed, usually in the summers following the sophomore and junior years.

**ECONOMICS.** 21 required hours, including Economics 101, 102 and 120, plus twelve additional hours in economics.

**ENGLISH.** 18 required hours of English (ENGL) literature courses.

**ENTREPRENEURSHIP.** 22 required hours, including Accounting 201; Entrepreneurship 101, 102, 201; Finance 202; and nine hours from Entrepreneurship 302, 303, 307, 309 or 328, 312, 314, 317, 408, 423, 430, or 467. **This minor is not available to students completing an Entrepreneurship major.**

**EXERCISE SCIENCE.** 23 required hours, including Exercise Science 101, 203, 221, 244 or 254, 253, 256, and 258. Biology 341 may be taken in the place of Exercise Science 253.

**FAMILY STUDIES.** 19 required hours, including Psychology 201; Sociology 312; one course from: Psychology 204, Political Science 277, or Sociology 377; and three courses from: Psychology 209, 211, 322, Social Work 305, or Sociology 251.

**FINANCE.** 18 required hours, including Finance 202, 302, 332; three hours from Finance 336 or Economics 456; and six credits from Accounting 310, Economics 401, Entrepreneurship 430, Management 433, or any Finance 300-500 level course. **This minor is not available to students completing a Finance major.**

**FINANCIAL PLANNING.** 21 required hours, including Finance 250, 332, 350, 351, 352, 450, and Management 433.

**FRENCH.** 18 required hours of French courses beyond French 101 and 102, excluding FREN 362.

**HIGH-TECH ENTREPRENEURSHIP.** 20 required hours, including Computer Science 401, 402, or 442; Computer Science 451 and 452; Entrepreneurship 101 and 201; Entrepreneurship 309, 317 or 409; and Entrepreneurship 480, 360 or 460 (minimum one hour).

**HISTORY.** 18 required hours, with six hours selected from each of the three following areas:

(American) History 283, 285, 334, 336, 349, 350, 357, or 379;

(European) History 208, 209, 212, 261, 262, 265, or 372;

(Other) Bible 210, 211; History 143, 144, 206, 207, 231, 260, 270, 346, 360, 370, 376, 378, 390, 400, 460, 470, 480, 488; History 317, 318 or Political Science 317, 318; or Religion 341.

**HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT.** 18 required hours, including Management 103, 433, 457, 458, 462, and 465. **This minor is not available to students completing a Human Resources Management Major.**

**INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS.** 18 required hours, including International Business 205, 445; six hours of 200-level or higher foreign language courses; and two courses from International Business 416, 417, Economics 206, 303, 390, or Entrepreneurship 307. **This minor is not available to students completing an International Business major.**

**INTERNATIONAL STUDIES.** 18-21 required hours, including:

- (1) intermediate modern language competency (0-3 hours) demonstrated by:
  - a) completion of a 202 course or higher in a widely spoken modern language other than the student's native language or
  - b) with approval from the Modern Languages department, a placement test or other evidence of proficiency equivalent to the completion of a 202-level language class (note: the high school waiver for the language requirement does not count toward this minor);
- (2) academic study abroad for at least 6 weeks at the college level or an approved international internship for at least 6 weeks (note: in the event of a personal, regional, or international crisis, the student may petition the department chair to modify or waive this requirement);
- (3) 3 hours from Communication Arts 225, Global Studies 300, Psychology 200, or Sociology 103;
- (4) and 15 hours from the following courses, with no more than 3 courses from any one of these emphases areas:
  - (a) International History: History 144, 212, 230, 231, 262, 265, 365, and 290 or 390 with approval depending on the topic.
  - (b) International Politics: Political Science 201, 311, 333, 341, 344
  - (c) Global Economics: International Business 205, 416, 445; ECON 202, 206.
  - (d) Advanced Modern Language: Any 300-level French or Spanish language classes except French or Spanish 362; or 300-level classes in another modern language through transfer/study abroad.
  - (e) Global Society, Religion, and Culture: Art 202; Bible 250, 251; English 205, 206, 250, 324, 325; Music 330; Social Work 280; and any courses with a "GOBL" prefix.

**MANAGEMENT.** 18 required hours, including Management 103, 457, 475, and nine additional hours of Management courses 200-level and above, with the exception of Management 214, 303, and 486. **This minor is not available to students completing a Management major.**

**MARKETING.** 18 required hours, including Marketing 104, 315, 411, 415, 419, and one course from Marketing 110, Management 311, or Marketing courses 200-level or above. **This minor is not available to students completing a Marketing major.**

**MATHEMATICS.** 22 required hours in Mathematics courses, including Mathematics 210 or 213 and 222; excluding Mathematics 110, 111, 115, 118, 119, 125, 151, 152, 237, 240, 305, 306 and 307. Statistics 331 and Statistics 332 may be included in place of mathematics courses. **This minor is not available to students with a major in Mathematics, Mathematics and Secondary Education Certification, or Applied Statistics.**

**MEDICAL PHYSICS.** 19 required hours, including Physics 101 or 121; Physics 102 or 122; and Physics 234, 321, 401, and 402.

**MEDIEVAL STUDIES.** 21 required hours, including English 304, History 208, Philosophy 232, and twelve hours from Art 201, Bible 210, 211, English 224, French 320, History 261, 346, Latin 102, 290 Reading Latin, Music 331, and Spanish 330.

**MISSIONAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP.** 18 required hours including Entrepreneurship 101, 201, 307, 314, 408; and 319. **This minor is only available to students with a Biblical & Theological Studies major.**

**MUSIC.** 18 required hours in Music courses, including Music 103, 104, 105; Music 331 or 332; three ½ hour juried lessons, choosing from Music 150-191; two semesters participation (for credit) in Music 100, 101, or 102; and three additional hours of Music electives. Note: While enrolled as a music minor, students must register each semester for Music 198, which requires attendance at four recitals per semester; perform in at least two *student* recitals while enrolled as a music minor; and attend all Music Department meetings each semester. **All prospective Music minors must pass an audition before being admitted into the Music minor program.**

**MUSICAL THEATRE.** 21 required hours, including Music 103, 105, 161 or 162 (minimum 3 credits); Music 222, Theatre 210, 251, and five additional hours choosing from Music 161, 162, 222, Theatre 211, 213, 262, 290 Jazz & Tap, 320, and 351. **All prospective Musical Theatre minors must pass an audition before being admitted into the Musical Theatre minor program.**

**NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES.** 18 required hours, including Political Science 302, 303, 335, and History 336; and six hours from Political Science 310, 341, 342, 344, or History 380.

**NUTRITION.** 15 required hours, including Exercise Science 134, 240, 244, 254, and 344.

**PHILOSOPHY.** 18 required hours, including Philosophy 161 or 191, Philosophy 201 or 211, and twelve additional hours of Philosophy courses. A maximum of three credits of independent study in Philosophy may count toward the minor. Political Science 205 may also count toward this minor.

**PHYSICS.** 18 required hours, including Physics 101, 102, 135, and 234 (12 hours). Two of the following (6 hours): Physics 303, 305, 310, 431 or 442 (Electrical Engineering majors may not take Physics 305).

**POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY and THEOLOGY.** 18 required hours, including Political Science 355, 356; and 12 hours from Bible 320, Philosophy 191, 314, 340, 488, Political Science 350, 354, or 357.

**POLITICAL SCIENCE.** 18 required hours, including Political Science 104, 201, 204, and 205; and six hours of Political Science electives.

**PRE-LAW.** 18 required hours, including Political Science 317, 318 (or History 317, 318); Political Science 320; Political Science 351 or Philosophy 340; Philosophy 211; and three hours from Accounting 201, Communication Arts 104, Management 303 or 304, Philosophy 201, Sociology 233 or 331.

**PSYCHOLOGY.** 18 required hours of Psychology courses, including Psychology 101. Exercise Science 203 Exercise and Sport Psychology may also count toward the Psychology minor. Psychology minors that complete Psychology 103 may not take Psychology 209 or 211. Note: Psychology 103 does not count toward the Psychology minor.

**REDEMPTIVE ENTREPRENEURSHIP.** 18 required hours including Entrepreneurship 101, 307, and 314; one course from Entrepreneurship 319 or 408, and two courses from Bible 240, 242, 243, 250, and 251. **This minor is not available to students completing a Biblical & Theological Studies or Entrepreneurship major.**

**ROBOTICS.** 22 required hours including Robotics 301, 302; Engineering 301; a 6-credit robotics-related capstone project (Engineering 451 and 452); and nine hours from Computer Science 445, Electrical Engineering 310, Engineering 317, 411, 412, Mechanical Engineering 316, or 410.

**SALES.** 18 required hours including Marketing 104, 316, 416; Management 311; and six hours from Management 307, 213; Communication Arts 104; Marketing 412, or 480. Note: Students wishing to receive credit for Marketing 480 – Internship in Sales – and internship credit toward a Marketing major elective may not use the same internship experience to count for both. Rather, two separate internships must be completed, usually in the summers following the sophomore and junior years.

**SOCIAL ENTERPRISE.** 18 required hours, including Entrepreneurship 307, Entrepreneurship 408 or International Business 408, Sociology 201, Communication Arts 225 or International Business 205; and six hours from the following: Sociology 208 or 314; Social Work 101, 305 or 382; or Entrepreneurship, Management, or Sociology 390 with department chair approval. **This minor is only available to students with a major in the Business School.**

**SOCIAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP.** 18 required hours, including Entrepreneurship 101, 201, 307, 319; Entrepreneurship 408 or International Business 408; and Sociology 201. **This minor is not available to students with a major in the School of Business.**

**SOCIAL WORK.** 18 required hours including Social Work 101, 264, 342, 382, and six hours from Sociology 203, 208, Social Work 205, 280, 305, or Psychology 312.

**SOCIOLOGY.** 19 required hours of Sociology courses, including Sociology 101, 377, 473, and nine additional hours of Sociology coursework.

**SPANISH.** 18 required hours of Spanish courses beyond Spanish 101 and 102, excluding Spanish 362.

**SPECIAL EDUCATION.** 18 required hours, including Education 102, Psychology 209, Special Education 101 and 202; and six additional hours from Special Education 204, 205, 308 or 309.

**SPORTS MANAGEMENT.** 18 required hours, including Management 103, 213, 313, 480 (3 cr); and seven additional hours from Exercise Science 201, 235, 305; Marketing 316, 420; Management 307, 311, 325, or 433.

**STATISTICS.** 24 required hours including Mathematics 161, 162, 261, Statistics 131, 132, 331, and 332. **This minor is not available to students with a major in Applied Statistics or Business Statistics.**

**STUDIO ART.** 21 required hours: One 2D course from Art 101, 105 or 121; one 3D course from Art 103, 104 or 111; one Art History course from Art 201 or 202; 12 hours from Art 101, 103, 104, 105, 107, 111, 121, 201, 202, 207, 290, 320, 323, 390, Design 101, 102, or 210.

**SUPPLY CHAIN MANGEMENT.** 18 required hours: including Management 204, 424, International Business 417, and three courses from: Finance 442, International Business 445, Management 210, 302, 307, 310, 311, 433, 450, or 480 (internship must have Supply Chain as primary role).

**THEATRE.** 24 required hours, including English 250; Theatre 251, Theatre 261, and the 1-hour Theatre 259 course, which must be taken three times; and twelve hours from: English 252, 302, 351, 352; Theatre 255, 262, 320, 351, or 384. Theatre or English 260, 290, 360, 390, 460, or 480 are also acceptable options with departmental approval and must relate directly to theatre studies.

**WRITING.** 20-21 required hours, including Writing 305\* or 310; Writing 320; one other 300-level Writing course (other than those listed above) or 3 credits of an internship in professional writing (Communication Arts or Writing 480); and choosing one of the track options below:

1. Professional Writing Track: Four courses from Communication Arts 135, 235, 300, 378, 406, Writing 271, and Entrepreneurship or Marketing 328.
2. Technical Writing Track (Note: Two 2-credit courses are offered in this specialization. Students may only select one of the two to count toward the minor): Two courses from: Communication Arts 245, 378, Design 101, 110, 201, 210, and Mechanical Engineering 107. Two courses from Computer Science 141, 155, 205, Electrical Engineering 205, and Engineering 156. \*Note: Writing 305 must be completed by students pursuing the Technical Writing Track.
3. Public Rhetoric Track: Four courses from Communication Arts 104, 135, 240, 305, 362, Philosophy 201 or 211, Political Science 358, Writing 381, or an approved Writing Studies Course (Writing 290 or 390).

**YOUTH MINISTRY.** 21 required hours including Bible 120, 141, 240, 245, 480; and six additional hours from the following: Bible 140, 235, 236, 241, 242, 243, 250, 251, 335, 336, 340, 342, 343, or 345. **This minor is not available to students with a Christian Ministry concentration in Biblical and Theological Studies.**

**WORSHIP ARTS.** 19 required hours including Bible 240, 247, and either 140 or 340 (9 hours); Music 103 and 105, one course from Music 151-156 or 163-192, and one course from Music 161-162 (7 hours); and three additional hours from Bible 248, 347, Music 101, 219, or 221.